



## Personal Pronouns attached to a word.

### الضَّمَائِرُ الْمُتَّصِلَةُ

We have so far looked at the following personal pronouns:

2	1
Personal Pronoun <i>by itself</i> .	Personal Pronoun <i>inside a verb</i> .
هُوَ هُمَا هُمْ	نَصَرَ (هُوَ) He helped. نَنْصُرُ (نَحْنُ) We are helping / will help.

We will now look at:

كِتَابٌ + هُوَ = كِتَابُهُ	Personal pronouns <b>attached</b> to a <b>noun</b> .	1
نَصَرَ + هُوَ = نَصَرَهُ	Personal pronouns <b>attached</b> to a <b>verb</b> .	2
عَلَى + هُوَ = عَلَيْهِ	Personal pronouns <b>attached</b> to a <b>preposition</b> .	3

## Personal Pronouns attached to a noun.

Carefully note how personal pronouns are attached to a noun. Practice and memorise this paradigm.

Result	Pronoun + Noun		
كِتَابُهُ <sup>1</sup>	هُوَ	كِتَاب	1
كِتَابُهُمَا	هُمَا	كِتَاب	2
كِتَابُهُمْ	هُمْ	كِتَاب	3
كِتَابُهَا	هِيَ	كِتَاب	4
كِتَابُهُمَا	هُمَا	كِتَاب	5
كِتَابُهُنَّ	هُنَّ	كِتَاب	6
كِتَابِكَ	أَنْتَ	كِتَاب	7
كِتَابِكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	كِتَاب	8
كِتَابِكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	كِتَاب	9
كِتَابِكَ	أَنْتِ	كِتَاب	10
كِتَابِكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	كِتَاب	11
كِتَابِكُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	كِتَاب	12
كِتَابِي	أَنَا	كِتَاب	13
كِتَابِنَا	نَحْنُ	كِتَاب	14

<sup>1</sup> For the sake of convenience, the nominative case has been used to express the noun. Practice using accusative and genitive cases.

## Exercise - Personal Pronouns attached to a noun.

Practice the following:

3 Genitive Case	2 Accusative Case	1 Nominative Case	
أَوْلَادِهِ	بَيْتَهُ	قَلَمُهُ	1
أَوْلَادِهِمَا	بَيْتَهُمَا	قَلَمُهُمَا	2
أَوْلَادِهِمْ	بَيْتَهُمْ	قَلَمُهُمْ	3
أَوْلَادِهَا	بَيْعَهَا	قَلَمُهَا	4
أَوْلَادِهِمَا	بَيْتَهُمَا	قَلَمُهُمَا	5
أَوْلَادِهِنَّ	بَيْتَهُنَّ	قَلَمُهُنَّ	6
أَوْلَادِكَ	بَيْتِكَ	قَلَمِكَ	7
أَوْلَادِكُمَا	بَيْتِكُمَا	قَلَمِكُمَا	8
أَوْلَادِكُمْ	بَيْتِكُمْ	قَلَمِكُمْ	9
أَوْلَادِكَ	بَيْتِكَ	قَلَمِكَ	10
أَوْلَادِكُمَا	بَيْتِكُمَا	قَلَمِكُمَا	11
أَوْلَادِكُنَّ	بَيْتِكُنَّ	قَلَمِكُنَّ	12
أَوْلَادِي	بَيْتِي	قَلَمِي	13
أَوْلَادِنَا	بَيْتِنَا	قَلَمِنَا	14

Practice and memorise the above paradigms and also note the slight “differences” in various pronouns.

Notes:

1. A noun attached to a personal pronoun is a **possessive compound**.

2	1
كِتَابُهُ <i>His book.</i>	كِتَابُ زَيْدٍ <i>Zaid's book.</i>
<i>This is also a possessive compound.</i>	<i>This is a possessive compound.</i>

2. Thus, all the rules of the possessive compound will apply to words such as كِتَابُهُ.
3. The personal pronoun after the noun will (obviously) be in the genitive case (even though it may not always contain a physical Kasra).
4. Look at the following examples and note how the case ending of the مضام changes according to its position in the sentence.

كَانَ قَلَمُهُ جَدِيدًا.	Nominative Case	1
إِنَّ قَلَمَهُ جَدِيدٌ.	Accusative Case	2
عَلَى قَلَمِهِ.	Genitive Case	3

5. Practice the paradigm of the following nouns when attached to a personal pronoun:

Nominative Case	طَعَامُهُ	1
Accusative Case	مِفْتَاحَهُ	2
Genitive Case	أَقْلَامِهِ	3
Nominative Case	سَيَّارَتُهُ	4
Nominative Case	أُمُّهُ	5
Accusative Case	إِسْمَهُ	6
Accusative Case	أَسْمَانَهُ	7

## Exercise 1

Ponder over the case endings and translate.

English	Arabic	
	كِتَابِ الرَّجُلِ سَهْلٌ .	1
	كِتَابُهُ سَهْلٌ .	2
	إِنَّ كِتَابَهُ سَهْلٌ .	3
	كَانَتْ سَيَّارَتُهُ ثَمِينَةً .	4
	سَيَّارَتُنَا ثَمِينَةٌ .	5
	طَعَامُهَا شَهِيٌّ .	6
	هَذَا طَعَامُهَا وَ ذَلِكَ طَعَامِي .	7
	هَذَا أَقْلَمُكَ وَ هَذَا كِتَابِي .	8
	زَيْدٌ ابْنُهُ وَ هَذَا ابْنِي .	9
	ابْنُهُ مُدَرِّسٌ وَ بِنْتِي طَبِيبَةٌ .	10
	إِسْمِي خَالِدٌ وَ اسْمُكَ مُحَمَّدٌ .	11
	دَخَلَ الْحَجَّاجُ فِي سَيَّارَتِهِمْ وَ ذَهَبُوا إِلَى الْمَطَارِ ، ثُمَّ سَافَرُوا إِلَى مَكَّةَ .	12
	اللَّهُ رَبُّنَا وَ رَبُّكُمْ وَ الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابُنَا .	13
	هَذَا بَيْتِي وَ هُوَ خَلْفَ الْجَامِعَةِ .	14
	لَا يَذْهَبُ ابْنِي إِلَى السُّوقِ بَلْ يَذْهَبُ مُبَكِّرًا إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ .	15

## Exercise 2

Ponder over the case endings and translate.

English	Arabic	
	حَقِيبُهُ ثَقِيلَةٌ .	1
	بَيْتُنَا كَبِيرٌ .	2
	سَمِعْتُ دَرَسَهُ وَهُوَ سَهْلٌ .	3
	وَضَعَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْكِتَابَ فِي سَيَّارَتِنَا .	4
	هَذَا مَسْجِدٌ وَتِلْكَ مَنَارَتُهُ .	5
	هَذِهِ بِنْتِي وَذَلِكَ بَيْتُهَا .	6
	شَرِبَ وَلَدُهُ وَابْنُكَ الْعَصِيرَ .	7
	شَرِبَ وَلَدُهُ مَاءَ الْبَحْرِ صَبَاحًا .	8
	كَسَرْتُ بِنْتَهُ قَلَمَكَ .	9
	مَا فَتَحْتُ بَابِي .	10
	لَا يَدْخُلُونَ فِي بَيْتِكَ .	11
	بَيْتُ الْمُدِيرِ أَمَامَنَا وَ سَيَّارَتُهُ خَلْفَنَا .	12
	أُولَئِكَ أَصْدِقَائِي وَ هُمْ مِنَ الْعِرَاقِ ، وَ هُوَ لِأَيِّ الرَّجَالِ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ .	13
	خَرَجْنَا مِنْ بُيُوتِهِنَّ صَبَاحًا وَ سَافَرْنَا إِلَى لَنْدَنِ .	14

## Personal Pronouns attached to a preposition.

Although there are 17 prepositions in total, the personal pronoun will only be attached to the following seven Prepositions:

7	6	5	4	3	2	1
لام	باء	عَنْ	مِنْ	عَلَى	إِلَى	فِي
For / Belongs to	With	From	From	On / Upon	To / Towards	In

Let us now look at the paradigm of each one:

7	6	5	4	3	2	1		
لام	باء	عَنْ	مِنْ	عَلَى	إِلَى	فِي		
لَهُ	بِهِ	عَنْهُ	مِنْهُ	عَلَيْهِ	إِلَيْهِ	فِيهِ	هُوَ	1
لَهُمَا	بِهِمَا	عَنْهُمَا	مِنْهُمَا	عَلَيْهِمَا	إِلَيْهِمَا	فِيهِمَا	هُمَا	2
لَهُمْ	بِهِمْ	عَنْهُمْ	مِنْهُمْ	عَلَيْهِمْ	إِلَيْهِمْ	فِيهِمْ	هُمْ	3
لَهَا	بِهَا	عَنْهَا	مِنْهَا	عَلَيْهَا	إِلَيْهَا	فِيهَا	هِيَ	4
لَهُمَا	بِهِمَا	عَنْهُمَا	مِنْهُمَا	عَلَيْهِمَا	إِلَيْهِمَا	فِيهِمَا	هُمَا	5
لَهُنَّ	بِهِنَّ	عَنْهُنَّ	مِنْهُنَّ	عَلَيْهُنَّ	إِلَيْهُنَّ	فِيَهُنَّ	هُنَّ	6
لَكَ	بِكَ	عَنْكَ	مِنْكَ	عَلَيْكَ	إِلَيْكَ	فِيكَ	أَنْتَ	7
لَكُمْ	بِكُمْ	عَنْكُمْ	مِنْكُمْ	عَلَيْكُمْ	إِلَيْكُمْ	فِيكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	8
لَكُمْ	بِكُمْ	عَنْكُمْ	مِنْكُمْ	عَلَيْكُمْ	إِلَيْكُمْ	فِيكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	9
لَكَ	بِكَ	عَنْكَ	مِنْكَ	عَلَيْكَ	إِلَيْكَ	فِيكَ	أَنْتِ	10
لَكُمْ	بِكُمْ	عَنْكُمْ	مِنْكُمْ	عَلَيْكُمْ	إِلَيْكُمْ	فِيكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	11
لَكُنَّ	بِكُنَّ	عَنْكُنَّ	مِنْكُنَّ	عَلَيْكُنَّ	إِلَيْكُنَّ	فِيكُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	12
لِي	بِي	عَنْيَ	مِنِّْي	عَلَيَّ	إِلَيَّ	فِيَّ	أَنَا	13
لَنَا	بِنَا	عَنَّا	مِنَّا	عَلَيْنَا	إِلَيْنَا	فِينَا	نَحْنُ	14

*Practice and memorise the above paradigms.*

## Exercise 3

Translate the following:

English	Arabic	
	فِيهِ	1
	فِيهَا	2
	فِيهِمْ	3
	إِلَيْهِ	4
	إِلَيْهِمْ	5
	إِلَيْنَا	6
	لَهُ	7
	لَهُمْ	8
	لَنَا	9
	عَلَيْنَا	10
	عَلَيْهِمْ	11
	مِنْهُ	12
	مِنَّا	13
	لَهَا	14
	لَكُمْ	15
	مِنْهُمْ	16
	لِي	17

## Exercise 4

Translate the following:

English	Arabic	
	عَلَيْنَا وَعَلَى النَّاسِ.	1
	مِنْهَا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ.	2
	وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا.	3
	وَخَلَقْنَا لَهُمْ.	4
	لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ.	5
	جَعَلْ لَكُمْ مِنَ الشَّجَرِ...	6
	وَجَعَلْ لَكُمْ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ.	7
	لَنَا أَعْمَالُنَا وَلكُمْ أَعْمَالُكُمْ.	8
	وَوَضَعْنَا عَنْكَ وِزْرَكَ.	9
	وَرَفَعْنَا لَكَ ذِكْرَكَ.	10

The following sentences contain the imperative verb:

	وَاصْبِرْ لَهُمْ مَثَلًا.	11
	وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا.	12
	اعْفِرْ لَهُ وَارْحَمَهُ.	13
	اجْعَلْنَا مِنْهُمْ.	14
	افْتَحْ لَنَا أَبْوَابَ رَحْمَتِكَ.	15
	انصُرْهُمْ.	16

## Personal Pronouns attached to a verb.

Carefully note how the personal pronoun is attached to a verb:

Result	Pronoun + Verb		
نَصَرَهُ He helped him.	هُوَ	نَصَرَ	1
نَصَرَهُمَا	هُمَا	نَصَرَ	2
نَصَرَهُمْ	هُمْ	نَصَرَ	3
نَصَرَهَا He helped her.	هِيَ	نَصَرَ	4
نَصَرَهُمَا	هُمَا	نَصَرَ	5
نَصَرَ هُنَّ	هُنَّ	نَصَرَ	6
نَصَرَكَ He helped you.	أَنْتِ	نَصَرَ	7
نَصَرَ كَمَا	أَنْتُمَا	نَصَرَ	8
نَصَرَكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	نَصَرَ	9
نَصَرَكِ	أَنْتِ	نَصَرَ	10
نَصَرَ كَمَا	أَنْتُمَا	نَصَرَ	11
نَصَرَ كُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	نَصَرَ	12
نَصَرَ نِي He helped me.	أَنَا	نَصَرَ	13
نَصَرَ نَا He helped us.	نَحْنُ	نَصَرَ	14

Practice and memorise the above.

If you tried the above with every verb (14x14), the result would be 196 words!

Notes:

1. A personal pronoun attached to a verb will always be in the accusative case as it will be the object (مفعول به).
2. Carefully analyse the following examples:

Example 1:

1b	1a
نَصَرْتُهُ (هُوَ). I helped <u>him</u> .	نَصَرْتُ الْفَقِيرَ. I helped the poor person.
<i>The pronoun is referring to a proper noun.</i>	

Example 2:

2b	2a
كَتَبَهُ (هُوَ). He wrote <u>it</u> .	كَتَبَ الدَّرْسَ. He wrote the lesson.
<i>The pronoun is referring to a proper noun of an object.</i>	

Example 3:

3b	3a
يَفْتَحُهَا (هِيَ). He is opening <u>it</u> .	يَفْتَحُ السَّيَّارَةَ. He is opening the car.
<i>The pronoun is referring to proper noun of a feminine object.</i>	

Example 4:

2	1
نَنْصُرُ هُمَا (هُمَا). We are helping <u>them</u> .	نَنْصُرُ الطَّالِبَيْنِ . We are helping the two students.
<i>The pronoun is referring to a proper noun of a dual word.</i>	

Example 5:

2	1
نَنْصُرُ هُمْ (هُم). We are helping <u>them</u> .	نَنْصُرُ الطَّالِبِينَ . We are helping the students.
<i>The pronoun is referring to a proper noun of a plural word.</i>	

## Caution!

Note the clear difference between both:

2	1
نَصَرْنَا <i>He helped us.</i>	نَصَرْنَا <i>We helped.</i>
فعل + فاعل + مفعول به	فعل + فاعل

Carefully note how the personal pronoun is attached to an imperfect tense verb:

Result	Pronoun + Verb		
يَسْمَعُهُ He is listening to him (it).	هُوَ	يَسْمَعُ	1
يَسْمَعُهُمَا	هُمَا	يَسْمَعُ	2
يَسْمَعُهُمْ	هُمْ	يَسْمَعُ	3
يَسْمَعُهَا He is listening to him (it).	هِيَ	يَسْمَعُ	4
يَسْمَعُهُمَا	هُمَا	يَسْمَعُ	5
يَسْمَعُهُنَّ	هُنَّ	يَسْمَعُ	6
يَسْمَعُكَ He is listening to you.	أَنْتَ	يَسْمَعُ	7
يَسْمَعُكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	يَسْمَعُ	8
يَسْمَعُكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	يَسْمَعُ	9
يَسْمَعُكَ	أَنْتِ	يَسْمَعُ	10
يَسْمَعُكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	يَسْمَعُ	11
يَسْمَعُكُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	يَسْمَعُ	12
يَسْمَعُنِي He is listening to me.	أَنَا	يَسْمَعُ	13
يَسْمَعُنَا He is listening to us.	نَحْنُ	يَسْمَعُ	14

Practice and memorise the above. Again, you can a total of 196 words if every verb of the imperfect tense was attached to a pronoun).

## Exercise 5

Ponder over the sentence structure and identify the case ending (حالة) of all personal pronouns. Do not forget to mention the correct technical term for each personal pronoun.

English	Arabic	
	نَصَرَ.	1
	نَصَرَهُمْ.	2
	نَصَرُوْهَا.	3
	نَصَرْتَنَا.	4
	نَصَرْنَا.	5
	خَلَقَكَ.	6
	خَلَقَكَ وَخَلَقْنِي.	7
	خَلَقَهُمْ.	8
	خَلَقَكَ اللهُ.	9
	نَصَرْنِي زَيْدٌ.	10
	يَسْمَعُهُ.	11
	يَسْمَعُهُ الطَّالِبُ الْمُجْتَهِدُ.	12
	شَرِبَهُ.	13
	شَرِبَهُ الْخَبَّازُ.	14
	كَتَبَ الشَّاعِرُ الرِّسَالَةَ.	15
	كَتَبَهَا الشَّاعِرُ.	16
	كُتِبَتِ الرِّسَالَةُ.	17
	تَأْكُلُ الْمَمْرِضَةُ الْفَوَاكِهَ وَتَشْرِبُ الْعَسَلَ.	18
	تَأْكُلُهَا الْمَمْرِضَةُ وَتَشْرِبُهُ.	19

## Exercise 6

Ponder over the sentence structure and identify the case ending (حالة) of all personal pronouns. Do not forget to mention the correct technical term for each personal pronoun.

English	Arabic	
	إِنَّ هَذَا أَخِي .	1
	لَا تَدْخُلْ فِي قَصْرِه .	2
	قَالَ لَهُ رَبُّهُ .	3
	قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ .	4
	شَرِبُوا مِنْهُ .	5
	وَصَلَّنِي كِتَابِكَ .	6
	جَوَابِكَ عَجِيبٌ ، مَا فَهَمُّهُ .	7
	طَبَخَتْ خَادِمَةُ الْمُدْرِسِ الطَّعَامَ الَّذِي وَأَكَلْنَاهُ فِي بَيْتِهِ .	8
	بِاسْمِكَ أَمُوتُ .	9

Using the imperative:

	(اللَّهُمَّ) أَنْصُرْهُمْ .	9
	أَنْصُرْنَا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا .	10
	اعْبُدُوا رَبَّكُمْ وَاسْجُدُوا لَهُ .	11
	افْتَحِ الْبَابَ وَاجْلِسْ خَلْفَهُ .	12
	اعْفِرْ لَهُمْ .	13
	اعْفِرْ لَنَا .	14
	(اللَّهُمَّ) أَنْصُرْ أُمَّةَ مُحَمَّدٍ .	15

# Terminology

## إِصْطِلَاحَات

We have looked at four types of personal pronouns:

5	4	3	2	1
<i>Pronouns that are attached to a preposition.</i>	<i>Pronouns that are attached to a verb.</i>	<i>Pronouns that are attached to a noun.</i>	<i>Pronouns that are inside a verb.</i>	<i>Personal pronouns that are not attached to any other word.</i>
مِنْهُ	نَصَرَہُ	كِتَابُهُ	نَصَرَ (هُوَ)	هُوَ

The case ending (حَالَة) of each of the above is as follows:

Reason	حَالَة	Example	Type of personal pronoun	
مبتدأ	حَالَة الرَّفْعِ	هُوَ	<i>Personal pronouns that are not attached to any other word.</i>	1
فاعل	حَالَة الرَّفْعِ	نَصَرَ (هُوَ)	<i>Pronouns that are inside a verb.</i>	2
مضاف إليه	حَالَة الْجَرِّ	كِتَابُهُ	<i>Pronouns that are attached to a noun.</i>	3
مفعول به	حَالَة النَّصْبِ	نَصَرَہُ	<i>Pronouns that are attached to a verb.</i>	4
مجروور	حَالَة الْجَرِّ	مِنْهُ	<i>Pronouns that are attached to a preposition.</i>	5

This results with the following terms for each respective personal pronoun:

Example	Term	Type of personal pronoun	
هُوَ	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَرْفُوعُ	Personal pronouns that are not attached to any other word.	1
نَصَرَ (هُوَ)	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَرْفُوعُ	Pronouns that are <i>inside</i> a <i>verb</i> .	2
كِتَابُهُ	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَجْرُورُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>noun</i> .	3
نَصَرَهُ	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>verb</i> .	4
مِنْهُ	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَجْرُورُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>preposition</i> .	5

Each pronoun is then given a further term in terms of whether it is attached to the word or detached. Note the following terms:

2	1
Detached	Attached
مُنْفَعِلٌ	مُتَّصِلٌ

Now note the full term for each respective pronoun:

Term	Example	Type of personal pronoun	
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَرْفُوعُ الْمُنْفَعِلُ	هُوَ	Personal pronouns that are not attached to any other word.	1
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَرْفُوعُ الْمُتَّصِلُ	نَصَرَ (هُوَ)	Pronouns that are <i>inside</i> a <i>verb</i> .	2
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَجْرُورُ الْمُتَّصِلُ	كِتَابُهُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>noun</i> .	3
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ الْمُتَّصِلُ	نَصَرَهُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>verb</i> .	4
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَجْرُورُ الْمُتَّصِلُ	مِنْهُ	Pronouns that are <i>attached</i> to a <i>preposition</i> .	5

Ensure you understand and appreciate the relevance (reason) of each word of the respective term.

There is one personal pronoun that is yet to be covered:

## الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ الْمُنْفَصِلُ

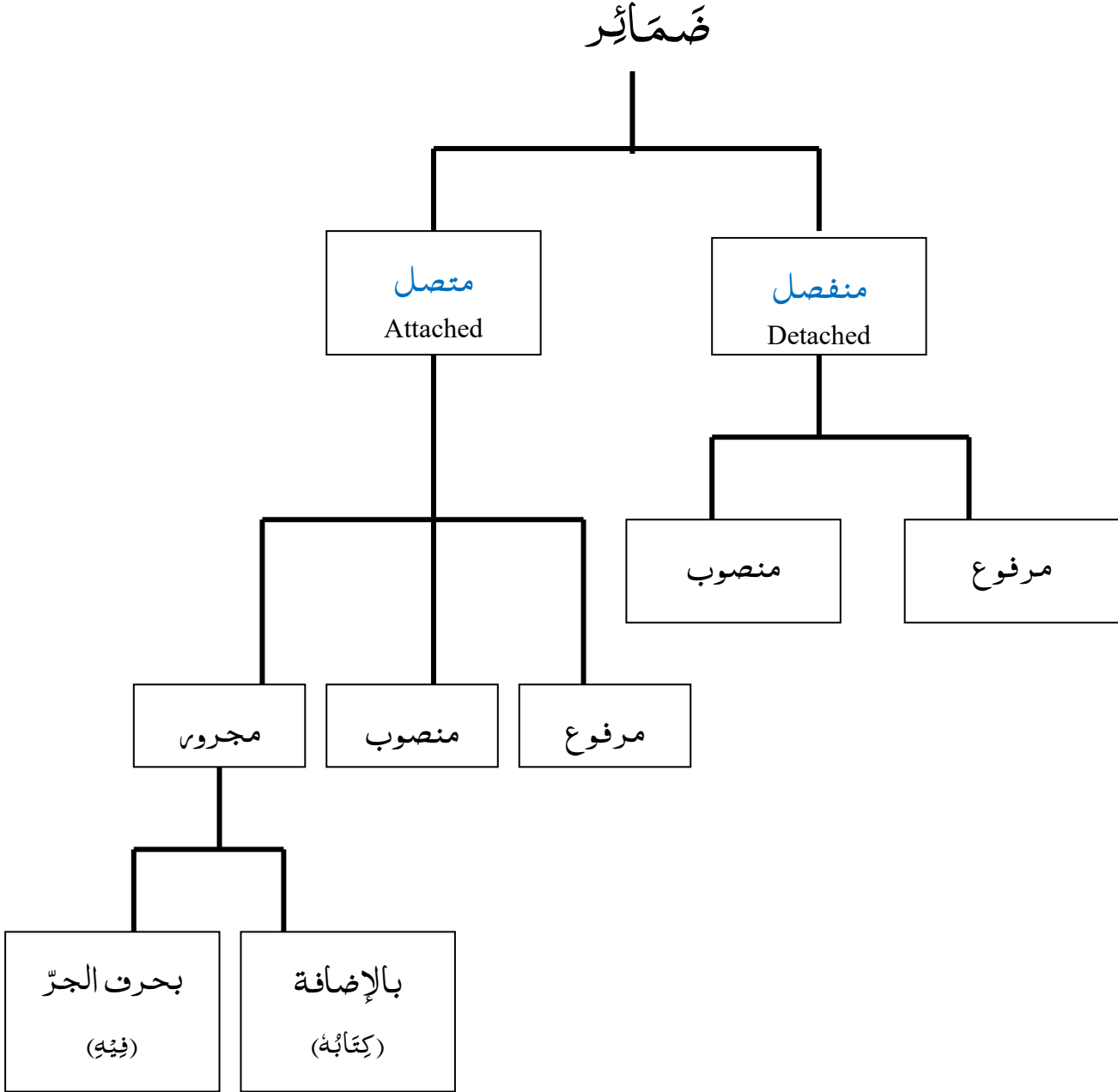
Examples:

6	5	4	3	2	1
إِيَّانَا	إِيَّايَ	إِيَّاكَ	إِيَّاكَ	إِيَّاهَا	إِيَّاهُ

Example in a sentence (note the analysis):

2	1
الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ الْمُنْفَصِلُ	الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ الْمُنْفَصِلُ
إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ. Only you we worship. (We worship only you).	نَعْبُدُكَ. We worship you.
مفعول به + فعل + فاعل	فعل + فاعل + مفعول به

# Conclusion



You must be able to explain the above.

## Extension

### Personal Pronoun attached to **إِنَّ**

### الضَّمِيرُ الْمَنْصُوبُ الْمُتَّصِلُ

Meaning	Equals to <i>The attached pronoun is the noun of Inna.</i>	Personal Pronoun	Particle	
<i>Indeed he / it</i>	إِنَّهُ	هُوَ	إِنَّ	1
<i>Indeed they two</i>	إِنَّهُمَا	هُمَا	إِنَّ	2
<i>Indeed them/they</i>	إِنَّهُمْ	هُمْ	إِنَّ	3
<i>Indeed she / it</i>	إِنَّهَا	هِيَ	إِنَّ	4
<i>Indeed they two</i>	إِنَّهُمَا	هُمَا	إِنَّ	5
<i>Indeed they two</i>	إِنَّهُنَّ	هُنَّ	إِنَّ	6
<i>Indeed you</i>	إِنَّكَ	أَنْتَ	إِنَّ	7
<i>Indeed you two</i>	إِنَّكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	إِنَّ	8
<i>Indeed you Plural</i>	إِنَّكُمْ	أَنْتُمْ	إِنَّ	9
<i>Indeed you</i>	إِنَّكَ	أَنْتِ	إِنَّ	10
<i>Indeed you two</i>	إِنَّكُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	إِنَّ	11
<i>Indeed you Plural</i>	إِنَّكُمْ	أَنْتُنَّ	إِنَّ	12
<i>Indeed I</i>	إِنِّي / إِنِّي	أَنَا	إِنَّ	13
<i>Indeed we</i>	إِنَّا / إِنَّا	نَحْنُ	إِنَّ	14

## Exercise

Ponder over the sentence structure and identify the case ending (حالة) of all personal pronouns. Do not forget to mention the correct technical term for each personal pronoun.

English	Arabic	
	إِنَّ خَالِدًا مُسَافِرٌ.	1
	إِنَّهُ مُسَافِرٌ.	
	إِنَّ الْأُخْتِ مَرِيضَةً.	2
	إِنَّهَا مَرِيضَةٌ.	
	إِنَّ الطُّلَّابَ مُجْتَهِدُونَ.	3
	إِنَّهُمْ مُجْتَهِدُونَ.	
	إِنَّ الْمُمَرِّضَاتِ الْجَدِيدَاتِ جَائِعَاتٌ.	4
	إِنَّهِنَّ جَائِعَاتٌ.	
	إِنَّ الْمَدَارِسَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ مَفْتُوحَةً.	5
	إِنَّهَا مَفْتُوحَةٌ.	
	إِنَّ الْفَوَاكِهَ لَزَيْدَةٌ.	6
	إِنَّهَا لَزَيْدَةٌ.	
	إِنَّ زَيْدًا وَبَكْرًا يَدْرُسَانِ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ.	7
	إِنَّهُمَا يَدْرُسَانِ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ.	
	إِنِّي جَالِسٌ تَحْتَ الظِّلِّ.	8
	إِنَّا نَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ.	9
	إِنَّا نَسْئَلُكَ عِلْمًا نَافِعًا.	10
	إِنَّا نَعُودُ بِكَ مِنْ عَذَابِ الْقَبْرِ.	11

# Vocabulary

## Sweets / Desserts

Sweets / Desserts	حَلْوِيَّات	1
Dessert Menu	قَائِمَةُ الْحَلْوِيَّات	2
Cake	كُعْكَةُ / كَيْكَةٌ	3
Date Cake	كَيْكَةُ التَّمْرِ	4
Waffle	وَأْفَل	5
Crepe	كْرِيْب	6
Nutella Crepe	كْرِيْب النُّوتِيْلَا	7
Chocolate cake	كُعْكَةُ الشُّوْكُوْلَاتَة	8
Vegan	نَبَاتِيِّي	9
Vegan chocolate cake	كُعْكَةُ الشُّوْكُوْلَاتَة النَّبَاتِيِّيَّة	10
Eclair	إِكْلِيْر	11
Dark	دَاكِنَة	12
Dark chocolate cake	كُعْكَةُ الشُّوْكُوْلَاتَة الدَّاكِنَة	13

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