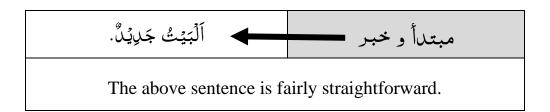




# إِنَّ وكَانَ

- You have learnt how to create a "simple sentence" made up of the "subject and predicate".
- The words إِنَّ وَكَان come before the "subject and predicate".
- They change the meaning of the sentence containing the subject & predicate.
- They also change the Harakah of the nouns.
- Note the following:



Now look at the following:

Example	Usage	Word	
إِنَّ الْبَيْتَ جَدِيْدٌ.	Creates emphasis in a simple nominal sentence.	إن الله	1
Indeed the house is new.			
كَانَ الْبَيْثُ جَدِيْدًا.	Places the simple nominal sentence in the past tense.	گان	2
The house was new.			

What changes do you notice on the sentence after إِنَّ وَكَانَ have been placed. Note them al					all here	

Carefully note the following conclusions, understand them, and memorise them.

### Conclusion 1:

مثال	نخبَر	إشم	
إِنَّ الْوَلَىٰ ذَكِئٌ.	ضمّة	فتحة	إِنَّ
كَانَ الْوَلَكُ ذَكِيًّا.	فتحة	ضمّة	كَانَ

#### Conclusion 2:

مثال	Number	Gender	Verb	
كَانَ الْوَلَثُ مَسْرُوْمًا. The boy was happy.	Third Person	مُنَكِّر	كان	1
كَانَتِ الْبِنْتُ مَسُرُوْرَةً . The girl was happy.		مُؤَنَّث	كَانَتُ	2

#### Conclusion 3:

2	1
Past Tense Verb	Particle <sup>1</sup>
کان	ٳؖؾ

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This is not a noun or verb.

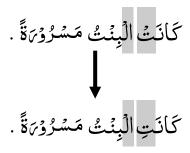
#### Conclusion 4:

Translation	مثال	Type	
The house was <mark>not</mark> open.	مَا كَانَ الْبَيْتُ مَفْتُوْ حًا .	Negative	1
Indeed the house was open.	قَلُ كَانَ الْبَيْثُ مَفْتُوْ كًا .	Emphasis	2
Indeed the house was open.	لَقَلُ كَانَ الْبَيْثُ مَفْتُوْ حًا .	More Emphasis	3

#### Conclusion 5:

3	2	1	
كَانَ الْبَيْثُ مَفْتُو كًا.	إِنَّ الْبَيْتَ مَفْتُوْحٌ.	ٱلْبَيْثُ مَفُتُو حٌ.	
ٱلجُمْلَةُ الْفِعْلِيَّةُ	اَلْجُمُلَةُ الْرِسُمِيَّةُ		
Verbal Sentence	Nominal Sentence		

#### **Extension:**



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> When there are two Saakin letters, the first at the end of a word, and the second at the beginning of the second word, the Sukoon of the first letter is changed to a Kasra.

## Vocabulary Bank

Memorise the following words (nouns):

	No	uns		Ac	ljectives
1	خِزَانَة	Wardrobe	23		Severe
2	ثَلَّاجَة	Fridge	24	شَدِيْں مُغُلق	Closed
3	حَدِيْقَة	Garden	25	بَعِيْں	Far
4	كُرَة	Ball	26	بَعِيُد قَرِيُب	Near
5	ڔ۪ڹؙؾ	Daughter	27	سَائِغ	Pleasant Tasty
6	دَىًّاجَة	Bike	28	غَافِل	Heedless Careless
7	سَيًّا مَة	Car	29	وَاسِع	Spacious
8	مِرُوَحَة	Fan	30	قَصِيْر	Short
9	مُمَرِّضَة	Nurse	31	شَاكِر	Thankful
10	مُمَرِّضَة مَلُ <sub>َّك</sub> َسَة	School	32	مُجُتَهِد	Hardworking
11	عَالِمَة	Scholar (f)	33	مُجُتَهِد مَفْقُوْد	Lost
12	طَبِيۡبَة مَجُلِس	Doctor (f)	34	سَهُل	Easy
13	مَجُلِس	Gathering Assembly	35	صَالِح	Pious
14	قَلْب	Heart	36	مَلِك	King
15	نَهُر	River	37	مَلِكَة	Queen
16	حِمَار	Donkey	38	فَقِيُر	Poor
17	جِمَاء حِصَان	Horse	39	فَقِيُرَة	Rich
18	بَرُد	Cold			
19	فَلَّاح	Farmer			
20	فَلَّاح مُعَلِّم سَفَر قَمَر	Teacher			
21	سَفَر	Journey			
22	قَمَر	Moon			

- 1. Ensure all sentences are also converted back to a simple sentence (subject & predicate).
- 2. Ensure the Harakah of each word is analysed.

Translation	Arabic	
	إِنَّ الْمُهَنُدِسَ نَائِمٌ .	1
	كَانَ الْمِفْتَاحُ مَفْقُورًا.	2
	إِنَّ الْفَلَّاحَ مُجْتَهِدٌّ.	3
	إِنَّ الطَّالِبَةَ صَادِقَةٌ.	4
	كَانَتِ الطَّاوِلَةُ جَدِيْكَةً .	5
	كَانَ الدَّرْسُ سَهُلًا .	6

#### Extension:

مَاكَانَ الْقُرُ آنُ كَاذِبًا.	7
لَقَدُ كَانَ الْقُرُ آنُ صَادِقًا.	8
قَنُ كَانَتِ الْمُعَلِّمَةُ صَالِحَةً.	9
مَاكَانَ الْبَرْدُ شَدِيْدًا .	10
قَدْكَانَ الْكِتَابُ سَهُلًا.	11

	English	Arabic
1	Indeed the house is big.	
2	The house was big.	
3	The house is big.	
4	The engineer is standing.	
5	The (f) engineer was standing.	
6	Indeed the donkey is big.	
7	The horse is small.	
8	The horse was big.	
9	Indeed the fridge is open.	

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate word, ensuring you place the correct Harakah on each word. Use the vocabulary bank to help you.

Translation	Sentence	
	وَاسِعٌ .	1
	وَاسِعَةٌ.	2
	اَلطَّبِيۡبَةُا	3
	اَلطَّبِيْبِ	4
	إِنَّ صَالِحٌ .	5
	إِنَّ صَالِحَةٌ.	6
	كَانَ مُجْتَهِدًا.	7
	مَا كَانَت مُجُتَهِدَةً.	8
	اَللَّىٰ شِينَ	9
	إِنَّ الْمِرُوحَةَ	10
	قَدُكَانَ الْحِمَامُ مَرِيْضًا .	11
	كَانَتِ الْبِنْتُ	12
	الْكُرَةُ مَفْقُورَةً.	13

#### Extension

- 1. The following words are feminine.
- 2. This is despite these words not having any apparent sign of femininity such as:

Parts of the body that are	Words used only for the	Words that end in the round
in pairs.	feminine gender	s are mostly feminine.

3. These are words that are used feminine by the Arabs. Thus, because they use them as feminine, we assume them to be feminine.

Some examples of such words:

Meaning	Word	
Sun	شُمُس	1
Earth / Ground	أُنْض	2
War	حَرُب	3
Fire	ئار	4
House	۲۱۷	5
Wind	ري ري	6
Soul	رِيْح نَّفُس	7
Well	بِغُر	8

Now add the past tense verb کانت before the following sentences and translate. Ensure the correct Harakaat are placed at the end of each word.

الشَّمُس بَعِيْنَة	1
الأرض واسِعة	2
الْحَرُب شَدِيْكَة	3

Construct sentences using the feminine words on the previous page. Ensure your sentences are all different, and not just made up "subject and predicate". Be creative!

Some have been done for you, use them as a guide to construct a variety of sentences.

Remember to ensure there is gender coordination.

Translation	Sentence	
	اَلْحَرْبُ شَدِيْدَةٌ .	1
	مَا كَانَتِ الْحَرُبُ شَدِيْدَةً .	2
	إِنَّ الدَّامَ وَاسِعَةٌ.	3
		4
		5
		6
		7
		8
		9
		10
		11
		12

# Exercise (Extension)

### Memorise the following:

Feminine		Masculine
إحُلى عَشَرَةً	11	أُحَلَ عَشَرَ
إِثْنَتَا / إِثْنَتَيْ عَشَرَ	12	إِثْنَا / إِثْنَيْ عَشَرَ
ثَلَاثَةً عَشَرَ	13	ثَلاثَ عَشَرَةً
أُمُبَعَةً عَشَرَ	14	أُمْبَعَ عَشَرَةً
خَمْسَةً عَشَرَ	15	خَمْسَ عَشَرَةً
سِتَّةً عَشَرَ	16	سِتَّ عَشَرَةً
سَبُعَةً عَشَرَ	17	سَبُعَ عَشَرَةً
ثَمَانِيةً عَشَرَ	18	ثَمَانِي عَشَرَةً
تِسْعَةً عَشَرَ	19	تِسُعَ عَشَرَةً

Updated: 15.09.2022